

# Phrasal verbs 1 Introduction

We often use verbs with the following words:

in	on	up	away	round	about	over	by
out	off	down	back	through	along	forward	

So you can say look out / get on / take off / run away etc. These are *phrasal verbs*.

We often use on/off/out etc. with verbs of movement. For example:

- |            |                          |  |
|------------|--------------------------|--|
| get on     | <input type="checkbox"/> | The bus was full. We couldn't get on.                  |
| drive off  | <input type="checkbox"/> | A woman got into the car and drove off.                |
| come back  | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sally is leaving tomorrow and coming back on Saturday. |
| turn round | <input type="checkbox"/> | When I touched him on the shoulder, he turned round.   |

But often the second word (on/off/out etc.) gives a special meaning to the verb. For example:

- |            |                          |  |
|------------|--------------------------|--|
| break down | <input type="checkbox"/> | Sorry I'm late. The car broke down. (= the engine stopped working)                 |
| look out   | <input type="checkbox"/> | Look out! There's a car coming. (= be careful)                                     |
| take off   | <input type="checkbox"/> | It was my first flight. I was nervous as the plane took off. (= went into the air) |
| get on     | <input type="checkbox"/> | How was the exam? How did you get on? (= How did you do?)                          |
| get by     | <input type="checkbox"/> | My French isn't very good, but it's enough to get by. (= manage)                   |

For more phrasal verbs, see Units 138-145.

Sometimes a phrasal verb is followed by a *preposition*. For example:

phrasal verb	preposition	
run away	from	<input type="checkbox"/> Why did you run away from me?
keep up	with	<input type="checkbox"/> You're walking too fast. I can't keep up with you.
look up	at	<input type="checkbox"/> We looked up at the plane as it flew above us.
look forward to		<input type="checkbox"/> Are you looking forward to your holiday?

Sometimes a phrasal verb has an *object*. Usually there are two possible positions for the object.

So you can say:

I turned on the light. *object* or I turned the light on. *object*

If the object is a *pronoun* (it/them/me/him etc.), only one position is possible:

I turned it on. (not I turned on it)

Some more examples:

- |                          |  |   |                           |
|--------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Could you  | { | fill in this form?        |
|                          |  |   | fill this form in?        |
| but                      | They gave me a form and told me to fill it in. (not fill in it)                |   |                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Don't  | { | throw away this postcard. |
|                          |  |   | throw this postcard away. |
| but                      | I want to keep this postcard, so don't throw it away. (not throw away it)      |   |                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | I'm going to   | { | take off my shoes.        |
|                          |  |   | take my shoes off.        |
| but                      | These shoes are uncomfortable. I'm going to take them off. (not take off them) |   |                           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Don't  | { | wake up the baby.         |
|                          |  |   | wake the baby up.         |
| but                      | The baby is asleep. Don't wake her up. (not wake up her)                       |   |                           |

137.1 Complete each sentence using a verb from A (in the correct form) + a word from B. You can use a word more than once.

A	fly	get	go	look	sit	speak	
B	away	by	down	on	out	round	up

- The bus was full. We couldn't get on.
- I've been standing for the last two hours. I'm going to ..... for a bit.
- A cat tried to catch the bird, but it ..... just in time.
- We were trapped in the building. We couldn't .....
- I can't hear you very well. Can you ..... a little?
- 'Do you speak German?' 'Not very well, but I can .....
- House prices are very high. They've ..... a lot in the last few years.
- I thought there was somebody behind me, but when I ....., there was nobody there.

137.2 Complete the sentences using a word from A and a word from B. You can use a word more than once.

A	away	back	forward	in	up
B	at	through	to	with	

- You're walking too fast. I can't keep up with you.
- My holidays are nearly over. Next week I'll be ..... work.
- We went ..... the top floor of the building to admire the view.
- Are you looking ..... the party next week?
- There was a bank robbery last week. The robbers got ..... £50,000.
- I love to look ..... the stars in the sky at night.
- I was sitting in the kitchen when suddenly a bird flew ..... the open window.

137.3 Complete the sentences using the following verbs + it/them/me:

fill in	get out	give back	switch on	take off	wake up
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- They gave me a form and told me to fill it in.
- I'm going to bed now. Can you ..... at 6.30?
- I've got something in my eye and I can't .....
- I don't like it when people borrow things and don't .....
- I want to use the kettle. How do I .....?
- My shoes are dirty. I'd better ..... before going into the house.

137.4 Use your own ideas to complete the sentences. Use a noun (this newspaper etc.) or a pronoun (it/them etc.) + the word in brackets (away/up etc.).

- Don't throw away this newspaper. I want to keep it. (away)
- 'Do you want this postcard?' 'No, you can throw it away.' (away)
- I borrowed these books from the library. I have to take ..... tomorrow. (back)
- We can turn ..... Nobody is watching it. (off)
- A: How did the vase get broken?  
B: I'm afraid I knocked ..... while I was cleaning. (over)
- Shh! My mother is asleep. I don't want to wake ..... (up)
- It's quite cold. You should put ..... if you're going out. (on)
- It was only a small fire. I was able to put ..... quite easily. (out)
- A: Is this hotel more expensive than when we stayed here last year?  
B: Yes, they've put ..... (up)
- It's a bit dark in this room. Shall I turn .....? (on)